

1. By poisoning their enemies. (6 marks)
2. the sharp hairs on their leaves. (6 marks)
3. It refers to some acacia trees. (6 marks)
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4. seed (5 marks) 5. to get to (5 marks)
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6. Horse chestnut trees are covered with a sticky substance, like wet paint, which can prevent insects from eating them. (6 marks)
7. Cactuses use sharp thorns against animals that try to get to the water (from these plants). (6 marks)
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8. a. harmful (6 marks) 9. b. according to (6 marks)
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10. combustion (6 marks) 11. evolution (6 marks)
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12. new insights into the way matter is made up (6marks)
13. it has one or more of the conditions found in space (such as microgravity). (6 marks)
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14. a (6 marks) 15. which (6 marks) 16. they (6 marks)
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17. mad (6marks) 18. such (6 marks) 19. but (6 marks) 20. weaker (6 marks)
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21. What does the world have to do about the problem of waste? (8 marks)
22. How much waste do some countries recycle? / How much do some countries recycle (of their waste)? (8 marks)
23. Where do we have to take glass, plastic and paper? / What do we have to take to special collection points? (8 marks)
24. Any logical answer is accepted. (8 marks)
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25. I wish he could find his keys. / I wish he hadn't lost his keys. (8 marks)
26. Throughout history, elephants have been killed (by people) for their tusks. (8 marks)
27. I went to the post office in order to buy stamps. (8 marks)
28. He must have forgotten to switch them off / turn them off. (8 marks)
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29. All past tenses + future (7 marks)
30. present simple tense / present perfect simple tense (7 marks)
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31. innocent (6 marks) 32. overcharged (6 marks) 33. under (6 marks)
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34. had always been (6 marks) 35. have been thinking (6 marks) 36. returned (6 marks)
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37. تتعامل تكنولوجيا المعلومات مع استخدام برمجيات الحاسوب لتحويل, ونقل واسترجاع المعلومات بشكل آمن. (10 marks)
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38. Kangaroos are hunted for their meat and fur. (8 marks)